## Illustrations

- 1 The New Zealander, Gustave Doré, from London (1873).
- 2 *The Artist's Studio*, Michael Sweerts, c.1640 (Rijksmuseum, Amsterdam).
- 3 The Roman Forum, Giovanni Battista Piranesi, c.1751, from Vedute de Roma, 1778.
- 4 The Colosseum, Piranesi, c.1751.
- 5 Nazi Map, 1938. From Alex Scobie, Hitler's State Architecture, 1990.
- 6 The amphitheatre at Arles, drawing, c.1666, from Roger de Gaignières' *Antiquité des Gaules*.
- 7 The Tomb of Caecilia Metella, by Oswald Achenbach, late 19c (Christies, London).
- 8 No. 79 Elgin Crescent, London, Osbert Lancaster, *All Done from Memory*, 1963.
- 9 Newstead Abbey (Nottingham City Art Gallery).
- 10 Ghibellina, photograph by the author.
- 11 Ninfa: medieval map, from Marella Caracciolo and Giuppi Pietromarchi, *The Garden of Ninfa*, 1999.
- 12 Woodcut, Etienne de la Rivière, from Charles Estienne, De dissectione partium corporis humani, 1545.
- 13 Illustration to Fabrizio degli Uberti, *Dittamondo* (15c manuscript).
- 14 Jacob van Ruisdael, *The Jewish Cemetery*, c.1670 (Staatliche Kunstsammlungen, Dresden).

- 15 John Constable, Hadleigh Castle, 1829 (Tate, London).
- 16 Design for landscaping at Esher Place, Surrey, by William Kent, *c*.1735 (Minet Library, Lambeth Borough Council).
- 17 Fountains Abbey, Photograph by Francis Frith, c.1859 (Library, Getty Research Institute, Los Angeles [96.R.32]).
- 18 Sanderson Miller, Design for a Sham Castle at Wimpole Hall, near Cambridge, *c*.1749–51 (The National Trust).
- 19 William Stukeley, The hermitage at Stamford (Bodleian Library, Oxford).
- 20 Leptis Magna, Virginia Water, Surrey. Photograph by the author.
- 21 Charles-Louis Clérisseau, Design for the Ruin Room at Sta Trinità dei Monti, Rome, 1766 (Fitzwilliam Museum, Cambridge).
- 22 Richard Wilson, *The Ruined Arch in Kew Gardens*, c.1761–2 (private collection).
- 23 The Museum of Natural Phenomena, Orlando, Florida.
- 24 Antoine Carême, design for a cake, 'Ruins of a Rotunda'.
- 25 Hubert Robert, *Imaginary View of the Grand Galerie of the Louvre in Ruins*, 1796 (Musée du Louvre, Paris).
- 26 Frontispiece to *Les Ruines* by the Comte de Volney, 1791, engraved by Martini.
- 27 Joseph Gandy, View of the Rotunda of the Bank of England in Ruins, 1798 (The Trustees of Sir John Soane's Museum, London).
- 28 Demolition of the Bank of England, *The Times*, 1 May 1925.
- 29 George Basevi, watercolour of the ruins at Pitshanger Manor, Ealing, 1810 (The Trustees of Sir John Soane's Museum, London).

#### 256 ILLUSTRATIONS

- 30 The Dome of Sir John Soane's Museum (Photograph by Martin Charles).
- 31 Le Corbusier in Athens, photograph by Klipstein, 1911.
- 32 John Martin, mezzotint of 1831, after the painting *The Fall of Babylon*, 1819.
- 33 Jonathan Martin, *London's Overthrow*, 1832 (The Bethlem Royal Hospital Archives and Museum, London).
- 34 Solomon Delane, Athens in its State of Ruin, engraving by T. Pouncy, 1785.
- 35 Pasquino, engraving by Antoine Lefrèry, 16c.
- 36 Bombed Churches as War Memorials, The Architectural Press, 1945.
- 37 Coventry Cathedral, 15 November 1940, by John Piper (Manchester City Art Galleries).
- 38 Seaton Delaval by John Piper, 1941 (Tate, London).
- 39 Orford Ness, photograph by W. G. Sebald.
- 40 Marie White, photograph by Peter Hone.
- 41 Burwell House, Lincolnshire, photograph by John Harris.
- 42 Sta Margherita La Belice, from Giuseppe de Lampedusa, *Places of My Infancy*, 1961.

*Endpapers*: aerial cutaway view of the Bank of England drawn by Joseph Michael Gandy, architect Sir John Soane, reproduced by courtesy of the Trustees of Sir John Soane's Museum, London.

The author and publishers are grateful to all the individuals and institutions who have kindly granted permission for the reproduction of illustrations, as noted in the above list. For Michael and Isabel Briggs

# In Ruins

Christopher Woodward



Pantheon Books, New York

SIENA COLLEGE LIBRARY

#### Copyright © 2001 by Christopher Woodward

All rights reserved under International and Pan-American Copyright Conventions. Published in the United States by Pantheon Books, a division of Random House, Inc., New York. Originally published in Great Britain by Chatto & Windus, London, in 2001.

Pantheon Books and colophon are registered trademarks of Random House, Inc.

Grateful acknowledgment is made for permission to reprint an excerpt from *The Rings of Saturn*, by W. G. Sebald. First published by Vito von Eichborn Verlag under the title *Die Ringe des Saturn*, in 1995. Copyright © Vito von Eichborn Verlag, Frankfurt am Main. English translation first published by The Harvill Press in 1998. English translation copyright © 1998 by Michael Hulse. Reprinted by permission of The Harvill Press.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data Woodward, Christopher. In ruins / Christopher Woodward.

> p. cm. ISBN 0-375-42199-8

Ruins—Anecdotes.
Ruins—Social aspects—Anecdotes.
Historic sites—Anecdotes.
Voyages and travels—Anecdotes.
Artists—Travel—Anecdotes.
Authors—Journeys—Anecdotes.
Travelers' writings.
Title.

CC175.W66 2002 930.1—dc21 2002022019 www.pantheonbooks.com

> Printed in the United States of America First American Edition

> > 246897531

### Contents

1	Who Killed Daisy Miller?	1
II	A Perverse Pleasure	32
III	Haunted Houses	45
IV	Ephesus without an Umbrella	63
V	An Exemplary Frailty	88
VI	Time's Shipwreck	108
VII	Serious Follies	136
VIII	Self-portrait in Ruins	160
IX	The Ozymandias Complex	177
X	Dust in the Air Suspended	205
ΧI	The Novelist, the Fisherman and the Prince	227
Acknowledgements		251
Illustrations		254
Notes		257
Index		269

For I know some will say, why does he treat us to descriptions of weeds, and make us hobble after him over broken stones, decayed buildings, and old rubbish?

Preface to *A Journey into Greece* by George Wheeler (1682)

## In Ruins