

A Select Introductory Bibliography

I GENERAL

- E. Paxton Hood, *The Uses of Biography*, London 1852.
- E. Gosse, "The Custom of Biography," *The Anglo-Saxon Review* 8 (March 1901) 195-208.
- E. Platzhoff-Lejeune, *Werk und Persönlichkeit: Zu einer Theorie der Biographie*, Minden 1903.
- S. Lee, *Principles of Biography*, Cambridge 1911.
- W. R. Thayer, *The Art of Biography*, New York 1920.
- W. Dilthey, *Gesammelte Schriften* V, Leipzig-Berlin 1924.
- Virginia Woolf, "The Art of Biography," *Collected Essays*, London 1967, IV, 221-228.
- "The New Biography," *ibid.*, 229-235.
- A. Maurois, *Aspects de la biographie*, Paris 1928.
- H. von Srbik et al., "Historische Belletristik," *Historische Zeitschrift* 138 (1928) 593-633 (also in independent reprint).
- E. Ludwig, "Historie und Dichtung," *Neue Rundschau* 40, 1 (1929) 358-381.
- "Ueber die Grösse," *Neue Rundschau* 40, 2 (1929) 83-99.
- W. Mommsen, "Legitime" und "illegitime" *Geschichtsschreibung: Eine Auseinandersetzung mit Emil Ludwig*, München-Berlin 1930.
- J. Müller, "Dilthey und das Problem der historischen Biographie," *Archiv für Kulturgeschichte* 23 (1932) 89-108.
- K. Hampe, "Das neueste Lebensbild Kaiser Friedrichs II.," *Historische Zeitschrift* 146 (1932) 441-475.
- L. Mumford, "The Task of Modern Biography," *English Journal* 23 (1934) 1-9.
- A. M. Clark, *Autobiography: Its Genesis and Phases*, London 1935.
- E. Ludwig, *Die Kunst der Biographie*, Paris 1936.
- D. Durling and W. Watts (eds.), *Biography: Varieties and Parallels*, New York 1941.
- H. Cherniss, *The Biographical Fashion in Literary Criticism*, University of California Publications in Classical Philology 12, 15 (1943) 279-292.

- J. Romein, *De biografie*, Amsterdam 1946 (Germ. transl., Bern 1948, with changes).
 E. Johnson, *One Mighty Torrent*, New York, new ed. 1955 (original ed. 1937).
 P. Kirn, *Das Bild des Menschen in der Geschichtsschreibung von Polybios bis Ranke*, Göttingen 1955.
 S. Dresden, *De structuur van de biografie*, Den Haag 1956.
 J. A. Garraty, *The Nature of Biography*, New York 1957.
 R. Pascal, *Design and Truth in Autobiography*, London 1960.
 A. Chorus, *Het beeld van de mens in de oude biografie en hagiografie*, Den Haag, 1962.
 P. Courcelle, *Les Confessions de S. Augustin dans la tradition littéraire: Antécédents et postérité*, Paris 1963.
 H. H. Muchow, "Ueber den Quellenwert der Autobiographie für die Zeitgeistforschung," *Zeitschrift für Religions- und Geistesgeschichte* 18 (1966) 297-310.
 F. Vercauteren, "La Biographie et l'Histoire," *Bulletin de l'Académie Royale de Belgique* 52 (1966) 554-565.
 G. Misch, *Geschichte der Autobiographie*, Frankfurt 1949-1969.
 W. Hubatsch, "Biographie und Autobiographie—Das Problem von Quelle und Darstellung," in *XIII. Internationaler Congress der Historischen Wissenschaften*, Moscow 1970.

2 GREEK BIOGRAPHY

- A. Westermann, *Βιογράφοι, Vitarum Scriptores Graeci Minores*, Bruns-
 vigae 1845.
 F. Jacoby, *Die Fragmente der griechischen Historiker*, Berlin-Leiden 1923ff.
 C. Wachsmuth, *Einleitung in das Studium der alten Geschichte*, Leipzig 1895.
 I. Bruns, *Das literarische Porträt der Griechen im fünften und vierten Jahr-
 hundert vor Christi Geburt*, Berlin 1896.
 ——— *Die Persönlichkeit in der Geschichtsschreibung der Alten*, Berlin 1898.
 E. Meyer, "Die Biographie Kimons," in *Forschungen zur alten Geschichte*
 II, Halle 1899, 1-87.
 F. Leo, *Die griechisch-römische Biographie nach ihrer litterarischen Form*,
 Leipzig 1901.
 G. Fraustadt, *Encomiorum in litteris Graecis usque ad Romanam aetatem his-
 toria*, Leipzig 1909.
 E. Rohde, *Der griechische Roman und seine Vorläufer*, 3rd ed., Leipzig 1914.
 W. Gemoll, *Das Apophthegma*, Wien 1924.
 G. Misener, "Iconistic Portraits," *Classical Philology* 19 (1924) 97-123.
 F. Dornseiff, "Literarische Verwendungen des Beispiels," *Vorträge der
 Bibliothek Warburg* 4 (1924-1925) 206-228.
 W. Graf Uxkull-Gyllenband, *Plutarch und die griechische Biographie*, Stutt-
 gart 1927.
 D. R. Stuart, *Epochs of Greek and Roman Biography*, Berkeley 1928.

- A. Weizsäcker, *Untersuchungen über Plutarchs biographische Technik*, Berlin
 1931.
 H. Kornhardt, *Exemplum*, Göttingen 1936.
 M. Müller, *Untersuchungen über das Vorbild*, Zürich 1949.
 B. Lavagnini, *Studi sul romanzo greco*, Messina and Firenze 1950.
 W. Steidle, *Sueton und die antike Biographie*, München 1951.
 H. Gerstinger, art. "Biographie" in *Reallexikon für Antike und Christen-
 tum* II (1954) 386-391.
 A. Dihle, *Studien zur griechischen Biographie* (Abhandl. Akad. Göttingen,
 3, 37), 1956.
 K. von Fritz, review of A. Dihle, *Studien zur griechischen Biographie*, in
Gnomon 28 (1956) 326-332.
 H. Strasburger, "Komik und Satire in der griechischen Geschichts-
 schreibung," *Festgabe für P. Kirn* (Berlin 1961) 13-45.
 O. Gigon and C. Andresen, art. "Biographie" in *Lexikon der Alten Welt*
 (1965) 469-473.
 A. Lumpe, art. "Exemplum" in *Reallexikon für Antike und Christentum*
 VI (1966) 1229-1257.
 H. Drexler, *Die Entdeckung des Individuums*, Salzburg 1966.
 A. Ronconi, art. "Exitus illustrium virorum" in *Reallexikon für Antike
 und Christentum* VI (1966) 1258-1267.
 G. Arrighetti, "La biografia antica negli studi dell' ultimo cinquanten-
 nio," *Cultura e Scuola* I (1966) 37-44.
 B. E. Perry, *The Ancient Romances*, Berkeley and Los Angeles 1967.
 I. Gallo, "La vita di Euripide di Satiro e gli studi sulla biografia antica,"
La Parola del Passato 113 (1967) 134-160.
 ——— *Una nuova biografia di Pindaro*, Salerno 1969.
 G. L. Huxley, *Greek Epic Poetry*, London 1969.
 E. C. Evans, "Physiognomics in the Ancient World," *Transactions of the
 American Philosophical Society* n.s. 59 (1969) 46-58.
 H. Chadwick, art. "Florilegium" in *Reallexikon für Antike und Christen-
 tum* VII (1969) 1131-1160.

3 GREEK AUTOBIOGRAPHY

- G. Misch, *Geschichte der Autobiographie* I, Leipzig and Berlin 1907 (2nd
 ed. 1931 reviewed by R. Harder, *Gnomon* 8 [1932] 162-165).
 U. von Wilamowitz-Moellendorff, "Die Autobiographie im Altertum,"
Intern. Wochenschrift für Wissenschaft, Kunst und Technik 1 (1907) 1105-
 1114.
 F. Jacoby, "Mischs Geschichte der Autobiographie," in *Deutsche Litera-
 turzeitung* 30 (1909) 1093-1098, 1157-1163, 1421-1423.
 L. Niedermeyer, *Untersuchungen über die antike poetische Autobiographie*,
 diss. München 1919.
 A. Sixoo, art. "Autobiographie" in *Reallexikon für Antike und Christen-
 tum* I (1950) 1050-1055.

- G. Misch, *Geschichte der Autobiographie* I, 1-2, 3rd ed., Frankfurt a. M., 1949-1950.
 ——— *A History of Autobiography in Antiquity* I-II, Engl. transl., London 1950.
 O. Gigon and V. Pöschl, art. "Autobiographie" in *Lexikon der Alten Welt* (1965) 414-417.

4 THE ORIGINS

(a) *Oriental*

- E. Meyer, *Der Papyrusfund von Elephantine*, Leipzig, 2nd ed. 1912, 98-128.
 F. Rosenthal, "Die arabische Autobiographie," *Analecta Orientalia* 14 (1937) 1-40.
 J. Janssen, *De traditioneele egyptische autobiografie voor het Nieuwe Rijk*, Leiden 1946.
 S. Smith, *The Statue of Idri-mi*, London 1949.
 E. Otto, *Die biographischen Inschriften der ägyptischen Spätzeit*, Leiden 1954.
 R. H. Bainton et al., *The Idea of History in the Ancient Near East*, New Haven 1955.
 G. Germain, "Qu'est-ce que le Périple d'Hannon?" *Hespéris* 44 (1957) 205-248.
 J. Vercoutter, *Textes biographiques du Sérapéum de Memphis*, Paris 1962.
 F. Imparati and C. Saporetti, "L'autobiografia di Ḥattušili I," *Studi Classici e Orientali* 14 (1965) 40-85.

(b) *Greek*

- O. Friedel, "Die Sage vom Tode Hesiods," *Jahrbücher für classische Philologie*, Suppl., 10 (1878-1879) 235-278.
 E. Reiner, *Die rituelle Totenklage der Griechen*, Stuttgart 1938.
 F. Brommer, *Herakles*, Köln 1953.
 M. A. Levi, *Plutarco e il V secolo*, Milano 1955.
 George M. A. Hanfmann, "Narration in Greek Art," *American Journal of Archaeology* 61 (1957) 71-78.
 C. Dugas and R. Flacelière, *Thésée: Images et récits*, Paris 1958.
 G. Schiassi, introduction to *Hyperidis Epitaphius*, Firenze 1959.
 H. Homeyer, "Zu den Anfängen der griechischen Biographie," *Philologus* 106 (1962) 75-85.
 A. La Penna, "Il romanzo di Esopo," *Athenaeum* 40 (1962) 264-314.
 ——— "Letteratura esopica e letteratura assiro-babilonese," *Rivista di Filologia Classica* 92 (1964) 24-39.
 H. Montgomery, *Gedanke und Tat: Zur Erzählungstechnik bei Herodot, Thukydides, Xenophon und Arrian*, Lund 1965.
 R. Flacelière and P. Devambez, *Héraclès: Images et récits*, Paris 1966.
 R. Cantarella, "Omero e le origini dell' Omerologia," *La Parola del Passato* 112 (1967) 1-28.

5 THE FOURTH CENTURY B.C.

- K. Münscher, *Xenophon in der griechisch-römischen Literatur*, *Philologus* Suppl. 13, 2 (1920).
 G. Pasquali, *Le lettere di Platone*, Firenze 1938 (2nd ed., Firenze 1967).
 F. Wehrli, *Die Schule des Aristoteles* 1-10, Basel 1944-1959 (2nd ed. in progress).
 H. Cherniss, *The Riddle of the Early Academy*, Berkeley and Los Angeles 1945.
 O. Gigon, *Sokrates: Sein Bild in Dichtung und Geschichte*, Bern 1947.
 K. O. Brink, art. "Peripatos" in Pauly-Wissowa, *RE* Suppl. 7 (1950) 917-919.
 H. R. Breitenbach, *Historiographische Anschauungsformen Xenophons*, Freiburg 1950.
 P. Louis, "Le mot ἰστορία chez Aristote," *Revue de Philologie* 29 (1955) 39-44.
 J. Luccioni, *Xénophon et le Socratisme*, Paris 1953.
 F. Bömer, "Der Commentarius," *Hermes* 81 (1953) 210-250.
 O. Gigon, *Kommentar zum ersten Buch von Xenophons Memorabilien*, Basel 1953.
 ——— *Kommentar zum zweiten Buch von Xenophons Memorabilien*, Basel 1956.
 N. Zegers, *Wesen und Ursprung der tragischen Geschichtsschreibung*, diss. Köln 1959.
 L. Pearson, *The Lost Histories of Alexander the Great* (American Philological Association Monograph 20), 1960.
 R. Weil, *Aristote et l'Histoire*, Paris 1960.
 H. Erbse, "Die Architektonik im Aufbau von Xenophons Memorabilien," *Hermes* 89 (1961) 257-287.
 J. A. Philip, "Aristotle's Monograph on the Pythagoreans," *Transactions of the American Philological Association* 94 (1963) 185-198.
 H. R. Breitenbach, art. "Xenophon" in Pauly-Wissowa, *RE* IX A, 2 (1967) 1567-1928.
 L. Edelstein, *Plato's Seventh Letter*, Leiden 1966.
 E. Dönt, "Platons Spätphilosophie und die Akademie," *Sitzungsb. Oesterr. Akad.* 251 (1967).
 K. von Fritz, *Platon in Sizilien*, Berlin 1968.
 G. Müller, review of L. Edelstein, *Plato's Seventh Letter* in *Götting. Gelehrte Anz.* 221 (1969) 187-210.
 M. Isnardi Parente, "Platone Politico e la VII Epistola," *Rivista Storica Italiana* 81 (1969) 261-285.

6 HELLENISM

- U. von Wilamowitz-Moellendorff, *Antigonos von Karystos*, Berlin 1881.
 F. Leo, "Didymos περὶ Δημοσθένους," *Nachrichten Göttinger Gesell.*, 1904, 254-261 = *Ausgewählte Kleine Schriften* II (Roma 1960) 387-394.

- R. Reitzenstein, *Hellenistische Wundererzählungen*, Leipzig 1906 (reprint 1963).
- F. Leo, "Satyros βίος Εὐριπίδου," *Nachrichten Göttinger Gesell.*, 1912, 273-290 = *Ausgewählte Kleine Schriften II* (1960) 365-383.
- H. Gerstinger, "Satyros, Bios Euripidou," *Wiener Studien* 38 (1916) 54-71.
- H. Frey, *Der Βίος Εὐριπίδου des Satyros und seine literaturgeschichtliche Bedeutung*, Zürich 1919.
- M. Delcourt, "Les biographies anciennes d'Euripide," *Antiquité classique* 2 (1933) 271-290.
- G. Scorza, "Il peripatetico Cameleonte," *Rivista Indo-Greco-Italica* 18 (1934) 1-48.
- P. von der Mühl, "Antiker Historismus in Plutarchs Biographie des Solon," *Klio* 35 (1942) 89-102.
- O. Gigon, "Antike Erzählungen über die Berufung zur Philosophie," *Museum Helveticum* 3 (1946) 1-21.
- M. Treu, "Biographie und Historie bei Polybios," *Historia* 3 (1954) 219-228.
- P. H. von Blanckenhagen, "Narration in Hellenistic and Roman Art," *American Journal of Archaeology* 61 (1957) 78-83.
- C. O. Brink, "Tragic History and Aristotle's School," *Proceedings of the Cambridge Philological Society* 186 (1960) 14-19.
- W. von Kienle, *Die Berichte über die Sukzessionen der Philosophen in der hellenistischen und spätantiken Literatur*, Berlin 1961.
- P. Händel, "Die zwei Versionen der Viten des Apollonios von Rhodos," *Hermes* 90 (1962) 429-443.
- H. Homeyer, "Beobachtungen zu den hellenistischen Quellen der Plutarch-Viten," *Klio* 41 (1963) 145-157.
- Satiro, *Vita di Euripide*, ed. G. Arrighetti, Pisa 1964.
- S. S. Averincev, "Biografičeskie Sočinenija Plutarča v zarubežnoj Nauke xx veka," *Vestnik Drevnej Istorii*, 1964, 3, 202-212.
- "Nablyudenija nad kompozicionnoj tehnikoj Plutarča v 'Parallel'nych Žizneopisanijach' ('Solon')," *Voprosy Klassičeskoj Filologii I* (Moscow 1965) 160-180.
- "Podbor geroev v 'Parallel'nych Žizneopisanijach' Plutarča i antičnaja biografičeskaja tradicija," *Vestnik Drevnej Istorii*, 1965, 2, 51-67.
- "Priemy organizacii materiala v biografijach Plutarča," *Voprosy Antičnoj Literatury i Klassičeskoj Filologii* (Festschrift S. I. Sobolevskij), Moscow 1966, 234-246.
- G. Arrighetti, "La biografia di Pindaro del Papiro Ossirinco XXVI, 2438," *Studi Classici e Orientali* 16 (1967) 129-148.
- "Il POx XIII, 1611: alcuni problemi d'erudizione antica," *Studi Classici e Orientali* 17 (1968) 76-98.

- A. J. Podlecki, "The Peripatetics as Literary Critics," *Phoenix* 23 (1969) 114-137.

7 REPUBLICAN AND IMPERIAL ROME

- W. H. D. Suringar, *De Romanis Autobiographis*, Progr. Leiden 1846.
- H. H. Armstrong, *Autobiographic Elements in Latin Inscriptions* (University of Michigan Studies 3, 4), 1910.
- F. Blumenthal, "Die Autobiographie des Augustus," *Wiener Studien* 35 (1913) 113-130, 267-288; and 36 (1914) 84-103.
- E. Norden, in *Einleitung in die Altertumswissenschaft*, I, 4 (3rd ed., 1927) 83, 88.
- G. Funaioli, art. "C. Suetonius Tranquillus" in Pauly-Wissowa, RE IV A, 1 (1931) 593-641.
- G. L. Hendrickson, "The Memoirs of Rutilius Rufus," *Classical Philology* 28 (1933) 153-175.
- N. I. Barbu, *Les procédés de la peinture des caractères et la vérité historique dans les biographies de Plutarque*, Paris 1934.
- E. Hazelton Haight, *The Roman Use of Anecdotes*, New York 1940.
- A. Rostagni, "Note autobiografiche nell'epopea (dai Greci ai Latini)," *Belfagor* 1 (1946) 73-79 = "Elementi autobiografici nell'epopea," *Scritti Minori II*, 2 (Torino 1956) 190-200.
- C. Theander, *Plutarch und die Geschichte*, Lund 1951.
- K. Ziegler, art. "Plutarchos von Chaironeia" in Pauly-Wissowa, RE XXI, 1 (1951) 636-662.
- P. De Lacy, "Biography and Tragedy in Plutarch," *American Journal of Philology* 73 (1952) 159-171.
- H. Bardon, *La littérature latine inconnue I* (Paris 1952) 108-120, 153-157.
- H. Erbse, "Die Bedeutung der Synkrisis in den Parallelbiographien Plutarchs," *Hermes* 84 (1956) 398-424.
- P. Treves, "Introduzione a Plutarco," in *Il Tempo di Giulio Cesare*, Milano 1958 (a selection of Plutarch's Lives in translation).
- "Biografia e storia in Suetonio," preface to *Suetonio, Vite dei Cesari*, Milano 1962.
- J. Dalfen, *Formgeschichtliche Untersuchungen zu den Selbstbetrachtungen Mark Aurels*, München 1967.
- K. Abel, "Die Selbsterfassung der Persönlichkeit in der römischen Geistesgeschichte," *Antike und Abendland* 13 (1967) 150-164.
- T. A. Dorey (ed.), *Latin Biography*, London 1967.
- F. Della Corte, *Suetonio eques romanus*, 2nd ed., Firenze 1967.
- C. Diano, *Saggezza e poetica degli antichi*, Venezia 1968, 49-69 (on Plutarch).
- G. Brugnoli, *Studi Suetoniani*, Lecce 1968.
- B. Mouchova, *Studie zu Kaiserbiographien Suetons*, Prag 1968.

G. W. Bowersock, *Greek Sophists in the Roman Empire*, Oxford 1969, 1-16.

8 LIVES OF SAINTS

F. Kemper, *De Vitarum Cypriani, Martini Turonensis, Ambrosii, Augustini rationibus*, diss. Münster 1904.

H. Mertel, *Die biographische Form der griechischen Heiligenlegenden*, diss. München 1909.

K. Holl, "Die schriftstellerische Form des griechischen Heiligenlebens," *Neue Jahrbücher für klassische Altertumswissenschaft* 15 (1912) 406-427 = *Gesammelte Aufsätze zur Kirchengeschichte* II (3rd ed., 1928) 249-269.

A. Harnack, *Das Leben Cyprians von Pontius: Die erste christliche Biographie*, Leipzig 1913.

R. Reitzenstein, "Des Athanasius Werk über das Leben des Antonius," *Sitzungsber. Heidelberg. Akad.*, 1914, 8.

——— *Historia Monachorum und Historia Lausiaca*, Göttingen 1916.

H. Delchaye, *Les Passions des Martyrs et les genres littéraires*, Bruxelles 1921.

A. Priessnig, *Die biographischen Formen der griechischen Heiligenlegenden*, diss. München 1922.

S. Cavallin, *Literarhistorische und textkritische Studien zur Vita S. Caesarii Arelatensis*, Lund 1934.

A.-J. Festugière, "Sur une nouvelle édition du 'De Vita Pythagorica' de Jamblique," *Revue des Études Grecques* 50 (1937) 470-494.

H. Dörries, "Die Vita Antonii als Geschichtsquelle," *Nachr. Gesell. Wiss. Göttingen* 14 (1949) 359-410.

R. Aigrain, *L'Hagiographie: ses sources, ses méthodes, son histoire*, Paris 1953.

M. Pellegrino, *Ponzio, Vita e Martirio di San Cipriano*, Alba 1955.

——— *Possidio, Vita di S. Agostino*, Alba 1955.

G. J. M. Bartelink, "De vroeg-christelijke biografie en haar grieks-romeinse voorgangers," *Annalen van het Thijm-genootschap* 45, 3 (1957) 272-292.

A.-J. Festugière, *Les moines d'Orient* I-IV, Paris 1961ff.

D. Hoster, *Die Form der frühesten lateinischen Heiligenviten*, Köln 1963.

G. Luck, "Die Form der Suetonischen Biographie und die frühen Heiligenviten," *Mullus. Festschrift Theodor Klauser* (Münster 1964) 230-241.

B. Altaner and A. Stuiber, *Patrologie* (7th ed., Freiburg 1966) 236-244 for further bibl.

J. Fontaine, *Sulpice Sévère, Vie de Saint Martin*, Paris 1967ff.

G. Lomiento, "La Bibbia nella Compositio della Vita Cypriani di Ponzio," *Vetera Christianorum* 5 (1968) 23-60.

L. F. Pizzolatto, *Le Confessioni di Sant'Agostino*, Milano 1968.

P. Courcelle, *Recherches sur les Confessions de Saint Augustin*, 2nd ed., Paris 1968.

9 MIDDLE AGES: A FEW SUGGESTIONS

W. von den Steinen, "Heilige als Hagiographen," *Historische Zeitschrift* 143 (1931) 229-256.

P. J. Alexander, "Secular Biography at Byzantium," *Speculum* 15 (1940) 194-209.

P. Lehmann, "Autobiographies of the Middle Ages," *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society* 5, 3 (1953) 41-52.

G. Misch, *Geschichte der Autobiographie* II-IV, Frankfurt 1955-1967.

R. W. Southern, *Saint Anselm and his Biographer*, Cambridge 1963.

T. Wolpers, *Die englische Heiligenlegende des Mittelalters*, Tübingen 1964.

J. Fontaine, "Alle fonti dell'agiografia europea," *Rivista di Storia e Letteratura Religiosa* 2 (1966) 187-206.

M. Plezia, "L'histoire dialoguée," *Studia Patristica* IV, 2 (Berlin 1966) 490-496.

F. Prinz, "Heiligenkult und Adels Herrschaft im Spiegel merowingischer Hagiographie," *Historische Zeitschrift* 204 (1967) 529-544.

B. de Gaiffier, "Mentalité de l'hagiographie médiévale," *Analecta Bollandiana* 86 (1968) 391-400.

10. MODERN, ESPECIALLY ENGLISH, BIOGRAPHY

H. Glagau, *Die moderne Selbstbiographie als historische Quelle*, Marburg 1903.

J. Collins, *The Doctor looks at Biography*, New York 1925.

H. G. Nicolson, *The Development of English Biography*, New York 1928.

D. A. Stauffer, *English Biography before 1700*, Cambridge, Mass. 1930.

J. M. Longaker, *English Biography in the Eighteenth Century*, Philadelphia 1931.

J. F. Otten, *De moderne biographie*, Maastricht 1932.

J. M. Longaker, *Contemporary Biography*, Philadelphia 1934.

J. C. Major, *The Role of Personal Memoirs in English Biography and Novel*, Philadelphia 1935.

D. A. Stauffer, *The Art of Biography in Eighteenth Century England*, Princeton 1941.

V. de Sola Pinto (ed.), *English Biography in the XVIIth Century*, London 1951.

W. Shumaker, *English Autobiography*, Berkeley 1954.

Formen der Selbstdarstellung. Analekten zu einer Geschichte des literarischen Selbstportraits, Festschrift für Fritz Neubert, Berlin 1956.

J. M. Osborn, *The Beginnings of Autobiography in England*, Univ. of California, Los Angeles [1959].

G. R. Hocke, *Das europäische Tagebuch*, Wiesbaden 1963.

A. Girard, *Le Journal intime*, Paris 1963.

G. A. Starr, *Defoe and Spiritual Autobiography*, Princeton 1965.

- J. W. Reed, *English Biography in the Early Nineteenth Century*, New Haven 1966.
 L. Köhn, "Entwicklungs- und Bildungsroman," *Deutsche Vierteljahrsschrift* 42 (1968) 427-473.
 A. Fischer, *Studien zum historischen Essay und zur historischen Porträtkunst an ausgewählten Beispielen*, Berlin 1968.
 D. B. Shea, Jr., *Spiritual Autobiography in Early America*, Princeton 1968.
 P. Delany, *British Autobiography in the Seventeenth Century*, London 1969.

ADDITIONS

- M. I. Finley, "Plato and Practical Politics," *Aspects of Antiquity*, London 1968, 73-88.
 K. Thraede, *Grundzüge griechisch-römischer Briepistik*, München 1969.
 P. Cugusi, *Studi sull'epistolografia latina I: L'età preciceroniana* (Annali della Facoltà di Lettere, Filosofia e Magistero dell' Università di Cagliari XXXIII, 1), 1970.
 A. E. Wardman, "Plutarch's Methods in the *Lives*," *The Classical Quarterly*, N.S. 21 (1971) 254-261.
 A. Momigliano, "Second Thoughts on Greek Biography," *Mededel. Kon. Nederl. Akad.* (forthcoming, 1971).

INDEX OF PASSAGES

- | | |
|--|--|
| AESCHYLUS | |
| <i>Agamemnon</i> 1548: p. 24 | |
| ANAXIMENES | |
| <i>Rhetorica ad Alexandrum</i> 1429a21:
p. 72 | |
| ANTHOLOGIA PALATINA | |
| 6.330: p. 44n2 | |
| ARCHILOCHUS | |
| Frag. 41 Diehl: p. 69 | |
| ARISTEAS | |
| <i>Letter to Philocrates</i> 298: p. 90 | |
| ARISTOPHANES | |
| <i>Peace</i> 1282-3: p. 26 | |
| <i>Wasps</i> 1446: p. 53 | |
| ARISTOTLE | |
| <i>Poetics</i> | |
| 9, 1451b5: p. 66 | |
| 9, 1451b10: pp. 12, 64 | |
| 23, 1459a22: p. 66 | |
| <i>Politics</i> | |
| 2.5.1, 1267b22: p. 69 | |
| 5.8.8, 1311a25: p. 78 | |
| 7.13.2, 1332b23: p. 29 | |
| <i>Rhetoric</i> | |
| 1.4, 1360a2: p. 67 | |
| 1.9, 1368a17: p. 49 | |
| Frag. 70 Rose: p. 31 | |
| ARRIAN | |
| <i>Anabasis</i> 6.1.4: p. 91 | |
| <i>Epictetus</i> , Praef. 2: p. 90n24 | |
| ASCONIUS | |
| <i>In Milonianam</i> p. 48 Clark: p. 95 | |
| ATHENAEUS | |
| <i>Deipnosophistae</i> | |
| 2.71: p. 90 | |
| 4.162: pp. 53-54 | |
| 7.276a-c: p. 84 | |
| 10.438d: p. 91 | |
| 12.518: p. 91 | |
| 12.533a-c: p. 63 | |
| 12.545: p. 76 | |
| 13.576e: p. 91 | |
| 14.654: p. 90 | |
| AUCTOR AD HERENNIIUM | |
| 1.8.13: pp. 84n19, 99n40 | |
| AUSONIUS | |
| <i>Mosella</i> 305: p. 97n36 | |
| CICERO | |
| <i>Brutus</i> | |
| 29.112: p. 93 | |
| 35.132: p. 93 | |
| <i>De inv.</i> 1.19.27: pp. 84n19, 99n40 | |
| <i>De leg.</i> 2.63: p. 24 | |
| <i>De off.</i> 2.14.48: p. 91 | |
| <i>Ep. ad Att.</i> | |
| 1.19.10: p. 95 | |
| 2.1.1: p. 95 | |
| 16.11.3: p. 96 | |
| <i>Ep. ad fam.</i> 5.12: p. 83 | |
| CLEMENT OF ALEXANDRIA | |
| <i>Stromata</i> 1.15.69: p. 35
(= Democritus F.229 Diels) | |
| CORNELIUS NEPOS | |
| <i>Atticus</i> | |
| 16: p. 98 | |
| 18.5-6: p. 98 | |

CORNELIUS NEPOS—*Continued**Pelopidas* 1: p. 99n40

Frag. 58 Malcovati: p. 98

DEMOCRITUS, *see* CLEMENT

DEMOSTHENES

De corona 69: p. 58

DIODORUS SICULUS

1.27.3: p. 92

DIOGENES LAERTIUS

1.2: p. 31

2.65: p. 71

3.2: p. 77

3.4: p. 71

4.5: p. 77

5.50: p. 35

5.81: p. 77

6.14: p. 48

7.4: p. 53

7.6: p. 31

8.57: p. 31

8.60: p. 62

8.63: pp. 30, 32

8.83: p. 62

10.14: p. 81

DIONYSIUS OF HALICARNASSUS

De Demosthene 53: p. 77*De Isaeo* 1.1: p. 79*Ep. ad Pompeium*: p. 63

EPHORUS

FGrHist 70F181: p. 35

ERATOSTHENES

FGrHist 241F16: p. 84

EURIPIDES

Suppliants 86off: p. 49

FRONTO, M. CORNELIUS

Ep. ad Verum p. 120 van den

Hout: p. 93n31

GELLIUS, AULUS

Noctes Atticae

3.10–11: p. 97n36

3.11: p. 96

14.3: p. 52

HERACLIDES LEMBUS, *see* PAPHRI

HERACLITUS

Frag. 56 (Diels⁶ I163): p. 25

HERODOTUS

1.27: p. 53

1.29: p. 55

1.31: p. 29

2.106: p. 37

2.134: pp. 27, 53

2.135: p. 28

3.160: p. 36

4.44: p. 29

4.87: p. 37

4.91: p. 37

5.92: p. 34

5.121: p. 29

6.34ff: p. 34

6.125: p. 34

HOMER

Iliad

5.381: p. 72

24.720: p. 24

ISOCRATES

Antidosis 166: p. 49*Panegyricus*

10: p. 72

149: pp. 51–52

ISYLLUS OF EPIDAUROS

Poem E: p. 44n2

JEROME

De viris illustribus, Praef.: pp. 73,

79, 81, 96

JOSEPHUS

Contra Apionem 1.22.163: p. 80

LACTANTIUS

Divinae Institutiones 1.11.33: p. 92

LIVY

28.46.16: p. 37n22

LUCIAN

De conscribenda historia

16: 90n24

48: 90n24

Demosthenis encomium 26: p. 90*Pro lapsu* 10: p. 91

LYSIAS

Oratio

16: p. 52

16.9: p. 53

MARCELLINUS

Vita Thucydidis 29: p. 66NEPOS, *see* CORNELIUS NEPOS

PAUSANIAS

1.5.5: p. 92

1.12.2: p. 89

PHERECYDES OF ATHENS

FGrHist 3F2: p. 24

PHOTIUS

Bibliotheca

181: p. 12

242: p. 12

PLATO

Letter 7: pp. 60, 61, 62*Letter* 8: p. 61*Phaedo* 59c: pp. 46–47

PLINY THE ELDER

Natural History 35.11: pp. 97,

97n36, 98

PLUTARCH

Moralia:*De sera numinis vindicta* 12.557A:

p. 27

Amatorius 21.767F: p. 49*Vitae*:*Aemilius Paulus* 15: p. 93*Alexander* 1.2: p. 1*Aristides*

1: p. 77

27: p. 77

Dion 35: p. 62*Tiberius Gracchus* 8: p. 93*Solon* 28: p. 27*Sulla* 6: p. 94n32*Themistocles* 13: p. 77

POLYAENUS

Stratagemis 4.6.2: p. 90

POLYBIUS

10.9.3: p. 92

10.21 (= *FGrHist* 173T1): p. 82

10.24: p. 1

12.25c: p. 90n24

18.33.3: p. 90

PTOLEMY OF MEGALOPOLIS

FGrHist 161F2: p. 85SATYRUS, *see* PAPHRI

SCHOLIA IN IUVENALEM

6.338, p. 95 Wessner: p. 80n16

SEXTUS EMPIRICUS

Adversus Mathematicos 1.253: p.

99n40

SOSYLUS

FGrHist 176F1: p. 29

STOBAEUS

Florilegium

6.58–60: p. 54

29.84: p. 54

STRABO

13.608: p. 79

SUDA

s.v. *Αἰσωπος Σάμιος*: p. 92*Νικόλαος Δαμασκηνός*: p. 14*Ξενοφῶν Ἀντιοχεύς*: p. 55*Ξενοφῶν Ἐφέσιος*: p. 55*Ξενοφῶν Κύπριος*: p. 55*Σκύλαξ*: p. 29, 29n

SUETONIUS

De grammaticis

12: p. 95

27: p. 95

SYMMACHUS

Epistolae

1.2.2: p. 97n36

1.4.1: p. 97n36

TACITUS

Agricola 1.3: p. 94

THEAGENES OF RHEGIUM

Frag. 1 (Diels⁶ I51): p. 25

THEOCRITUS

Epigrammata 22: p. 25

THUCYDIDES

3.96: p. 26

XANTHUS

FGrHist

765F32: pp. 31–32

765F33: p. 32

XENOPHANES

Frag. 18 Diehl: p. 23n1

(= F.22 Diels⁶ I134)

XENOPHON

Anabasis

1.9: p. 51

2.4.4: pp. 51–52

XENOPHON—*Continued*

- 2.6.1-15: p. 51
2.6.6: p. 52
2.6.16-29: p. 51

Agésilas

- 3.1: p. 50
9.1: p. 51

Hellenica 2.3.56: pp. 50, 72*Memorabilia*

- 1.1-2.3: p. 53
2.2: p. 54
3.5: p. 54

INSCRIPTIONS

- Epigrammata Graeca* (Kaibel) 1028:
p. 92
IG IV^a 128, ll. 57-79: p. 44n2
IG XII 5.1.739: p. 92

OGIS

- 54: p. 92
383: p. 92
W. Peck, *Griechische Grabgedichte*
82: p. 43
95: p. 43
107: p. 43
SGDI 5656: p. 24n2

PAPYRI

- P. Graeca Hauniensis* 6: p. 85
P. Michigan 2754: pp. 26, 27n9
P. Oxy.
IX 1176 (Satyrus): pp. 8, 80
XI 1367 (Heraclides Lembus):
p. 79
XXVI 2438: pp. 87, 88n22
XXVII 2465 (Satyrus): p. 80
P. Soc. Ital. IX 1093: p. 27

INDEX OF PROPER NAMES

- Abradatas and Panthea, 56
Academy, Platonic, 20
Achilles, 40
Aemilius Scaurus, M., 14, 93, 94
Aeneas, 33
Aeschines, 58
Aeschylus, 25, 70, 80
Aesop, 27f, 32, 35, 38, 53; memoirs
attributed to, 92
Agamemnon, 24
Agésilas, 45, 50, 51; *see also*
Xenophon, *Agésilas*
Ahiqar, 35
Alcaeus, 28
Alcibiades, 2, 12, 47, 48, 49, 64
Alcidamas, 26, 27, 28
Alcmaeon of Croton, 62
Alcmaeonids, 34
Alexander the Great, 45, 65, 83, 90;
letters, 91; histories of, 9, 63, 83,
103; education of, 82-83;
encomium of, 82; successors of,
see Diadochi
Alexandria, 79, 81, 90
Alexandrian scholarship, 19, 20, 87
Alföldi, A., 33
Anacreon, 70
Anaximenes, 72
Anchises, 33
Andromache, 24
Andronicus, 87
Antigone, 38
Antigonus of Carystus, 10, 73, 74,
79, 81
Antiochus I of Commagene, 92
Antiochus I (*Soter*), 83; IV (*Epi-
phanes*), 83, 91; VII (*Sidetes*), 83
Antipater, 90, 91
Antiphon, 58
Antisthenes, 47, 48, 54, 55
Apollo, 77
Apollonius of Tyre, 31
Aramaic, texts in, 35, 37
Aratus of Sicyon, 89, 93
Arcesilaus, 81
Archelaus, King of Macedon, 66, 67
Archilochus, 27, 28, 69, 88
Archytas of Tarentum, 75, 76
Aristarchus, 90
Aristeas, 90
Aristides, Aelius, 44, 87
Aristippus, 71
Aristo of Ceos, 81
Aristobulus, 83
Aristophanes, 26, 39
Aristotle, 17, 19, 20, 30, 31, 46, 49,
64, 65-100 *passim*, 103;
Athenaion Politeia, 68; *Oeconomica*,
attributed to A., 72; *Poetics*, 12,
38, 64, 66; *Politics*, 69, 78; dialogue
on poets, 80; *Vita Marciana* of,
86-87; *see also* Peripatos
Aristoxenus, 53, 73-89 *passim*, 103;
lives of Archytas, Plato,
Pythagoras, Socrates, 74, 75, 76,
88
Arsinoe III Philopator, 84, 85
Arulenus Rusticus, 99
Asclepiades Aetioi, 83
Asclepiades Maecander, 43

Asclepiades of Myrleia, 99n40
 Asclepius, 43, 44n
 Asia Minor, 32, 33, 34, 35
 Assyria, 35
 Athenaeus, 63, 70, 76, 84, 90
 Attalus I of Pergamum, 81, 83
 Atticus, 95, 97, 98
 Augustine, Saint, *Confessions*, 18
 Augustus, 9, 86, 91, 98;
 autobiography, 94; collection of
 exempla, 72; *res gestae*, 92
 Aurelius, Marcus, 18
 Averincev, S. S., 5

Babylon, siege of, 37
 Bacon, Francis, 45
 Bakis, 56
 Barbu, N. I., 20
 Bayle, Pierre, 67
 Behistun inscription, 37
 Bernheim, Ernst, 3
 Bloch, H., 88n
 Bodin, Jean, 2
 Bodin, L., 78
 Borgia, Cesare, 2
 Bowen, C. D., 21
 Bruns, Ivo, 10, 16, 17, 21, 51
 Burckhardt, J., 3, 6, 16, 17, 21

Caere, 33
 Caesar, Julius, 2, 86, 96, 97;
 Commentarii, 18, 58, 93
 Callimachus, 25, 79; *Pinakes* 13, 79,
 81
 Callisthenes, 82
 Cambyzes, 34
 Carthage, 33, 37, 97
 Cassiodorus, 85 and n20
 Cato the Elder, 16, 97
 Cattaneo, Carlo, 4
 Catulus, *see* Lutatius Catulus
 Cavendish, George, 45
 Chalcis, 26
 Chamaeleon, 70, 73
 Chatelet, F., 41
 Cicero, 9, 66, 74, 80n, 84n, 93, 95,
 96, 99n; *Brius*, 60, 80; letters, 18,
 98; letters to Luceius, 83
 Cimbri, 93
 Cimon, 63
 Clearchus (general), 51, 52

Clearchus (philosopher), 68n, 69, 77,
 82
 Clement of Alexandria, 35
 Cleomenes, 34
 Cleon, 39, 41, 45, 64
 Clitarchus, 83
 Collingwood, R. G., 3, 4
 Conon, 45, 49
 Corinth, 70, 74
 Cornelia, mother of the Gracchi,
 98 and n38
 Cornelius Epicadus, 95
 Cornelius Nepos, 9, 63, 72, 87,
 96-99, 104
 Cosmas Indicopleustes, 92
 Crantor, 81
 Crates, 81
 Crispi, Francesco 4
 Croce, Benedetto 3, 4, 61
 Croesus, 34, 35, 39
 Ctesias, 55, 56, 57
 Cypselus, 34
 Cyrus I, The Great, 34, 46, 47, 52
 Cyrus, The Younger, 51, 52

Damascius, 12
 Damastes, 28
 Damon and Phintias, 74, 76
 Dante, 11
 Darius I of Persia, 29, 37
 Delphi, 27; Treasury of the
 Athenians, 25
 Demades, 89
 Demetrius of Byzantium, 83
 Demetrius of Phalerum, 65, 77, 83,
 89
 Democedes, 34, 38
 Democritus, 35
 Demosthenes (Athenian general), 26
 Demosthenes (orator), 45, 48, 58,
 70, 71, 77, 90
 Diadochi, 8, 63, 65, 83
 Dicaearchus, 69, 71, 79
 Didymus, 70 and n6, 73, 87
 Diels, H., 35
 Dihle, A., 10, 16, 17, 21, 80
 Dilthey, W., 6, 18, 21
 Diodorus Siculus, 74, 92
 Diogenes Laertius, 9, 10, 27, 30, 31,
 32, 71, 77, 81
 Dio of Syracuse, 62, 91

Dionysius the Elder, 45, 76
 Dionysius the Younger, 62, 74, 76,
 83
 Dionysius of Halicarnassus, 63, 77,
 99 and n42
 Dionysus, 85
 D'Israeli, Isaac, 14
 Domitian, 99
 Droysen, J. G., 2

Eckermann, J. P. 3
 Edelstein, L., 60, 61
 Elephantina, 35, 37
 Elizabethan age, 45
 Empedocles, 30, 31, 32, 38, 44, 62
 Ennius, 25
 Epaminondas, 45
 Ephorus, 8, 35, 63, 72
 Epictetus, 54
 Epicurus, 62, 81
 Epimenides, 56
 Eratosthenes, 84, 85
 Erbse, H., 52
 Eresus, 78
 Eretrian school of philosophy, 81
 Erikson, E. H., 6
 Etruria, 93
 Etruscans, 63, 75
 Euagoras, 49, 50, 52; *see also*
 Isocrates
 Eudemus, 68
 Euhemerus, 92
 Euripides, 49, 80, 81; *see also* Satyrus
 Ezra, 36

Faccaro, P., 98n38
 Fraenkel, E., 89n23, 98n38
 Frederick the Great, 2
 Freud, S., 1, 3
 Fronto, 93n31
 Furius, A., 93

Gellius, A., 52, 96
 George, Stefan, 1, 3, 21
 Giglioli, G. Q., 33
 Gigon, O., 54, 88n
 Gilgamesh epos, 35
 Glaucus of Rhegium 28
 Gorgias, 51, 79
 Gosse, E., 95
 Gracchus, Gaius, 93 and n30, 98

Gracchus, Tiberius, 93
 Gregory the Great, 80
 Grimm, J. and W., 14
 Gundolf, Friedrich 1, 17

Hadrian, 92
 Hannibal, 37 and n22; *see also*
 Sosylus
 Hanno, 37
 Harmodius, 34
 Hecataeus of Miletus, 24, 41
 Hector, 24, 40
 Hecuba, 24
 Hegilla, daughter of Philagros, 43
 Hellanicus, 8, 28
 Helvidius Priscus, 99
 Heracles, 24, 38
 Heraclides Lembus, 79, 80, 87
 Heraclides of Mylasa, 29, 32, 38, 44
 Heraclides Ponticus, 69
 Heraclitus, 25, 81
 Herennius Senecio, 99
 Hermippus, 9, 73, 79, 80, 81, 82
 Herodes (Herod the Great), 91
 Herodotus, 8, 12, 21, 27, 28, 29, 31,
 34, 35, 36, 37, 39, 40, 41, 42, 53,
 56, 64, 66, 101
 Heropythos of Chios, 24
 Hesiod, 25, 26, 27, 28, 96
 Hieronymus of Cardia, 8
 Hippodamus of Miletus, 69
 Hippolochus the Thessalian, 49
 Hipponax, 35
 Homer, 25, 26, 27, 28, 32, 40, 72,
 96; *Iliad*, 24; *Odyssey*, 29;
 Herodotean life of, 28
 Homeridae, 26
 Homeyer, H., 12, 21, 34, 64
 Humboldt, W. von, 20
 Hyginus (freedman of Augustus), 72

Iamblichus, 74, 88
 Idomeneus the Epicurean, 71
Iliad, *see* Homer
 India, 29, 91, 104
 Ion of Chios, 30, 32, 33, 36, 37, 42,
 44
 Ionia, 21, 29, 35, 37
 Isis and Osiris, 92
 Isocrates, 24, 47-51, 59, 65, 72, 77,
 79, 82, 102; *Antidosis*, 48, 59, 60;

Isocrates—*Continued*

- Euagoras*, 8, 24, 49-52, 77;
Panegyricus, 51; "On the Team of Horses," 48, 49; rhetoric of, 57, 65
 Italy, 3, 33, 37, 75, 98, 99
- Jacoby, Felix, 25, 28, 32, 57, 89, 93
 Jemolo, A. C., 4
 Jerome, Saint, 73, 79, 81, 96
 Jews, of Elephantina, 35, 37, 80
 Joël, K., 54
 Josephus, Flavius, 18, 80
 Judaea, 36
 Julian, Emperor, 92
 Julius Caesar, *see* Caesar
 Jung, C. G., 1
 Jupiter, 92
- Kaegi, Werner, 5-6
- Lactantius, 72, 92
 Lais, courtesan, 49
 Lambinus, D., 99n41
 Lamprocles, 54
 Laqueur, R., 78
 Latte, K., 61, 80
 Leibniz, G. W., 20, 67
 Leonclavius, J., 52
 Leo, Friederich, 10, 14, 15, 16,
 18-21, 46, 70, 76, 80, 87, 89, 93
 Leonidas, 34, 40, 45
 Libanius, 60
 Livy, 2, 16
 Longaker, M., 21
 Lucanians, 75
 Lucian, 73, 90
 Ludwig, Emil, 1, 3, 4
 Lutatius Catulus, Q., 93
 Lyco the Peripatetic, 81
 Lycurgus, orator, 89
 Lysander, 45
 Lysias, 52, 53
 Lysimachus, 83
- Mably, Abbé de, 2
 Macedon, 58, 65, 66, 90, 91, 93
 Manzoni, A., 4
 Marcellinus, 66, 67, 87
 Marius, C., 93
 Marsyas of Pellia, 83
 Mascardi, Agostino, 2

- Masinissa, king of Mauretania, 91
 Maurois, André, 1, 4
 Mazzini, G., 4
 Menander, 65, 81
 Menedemus, 81
 Meno (general), 51, 52
 Meno (philosopher), 68
 Mess, A. von, 75
 Messapians, 75
 Messenians, 27
 Meyer, Eduard, 1, 2, 3, 26, 35
 Miltiades the Elder, 34
 Miltiades the Younger, 45
 Mirabeau, Comte de, 2
 Misch, G., 10, 16, 17, 18, 21
 Mnesiepes, 27
 Momigliano, Attilio, 4
 Momigliano, Eucardio, 4
 Momigliano, Felice, 4
 Mommsen, Theodor, 1, 3, 20, 21,
 85n
- Mullach, F. W., 47
 Muses, the, 25, 27
 Mussolini, B., 2
 Myson, vase painter, 39
- Neanthes of Cyzicus, 71, 79n15
 Neanthes the Younger, 83
 Near East, 8, 35-37
 Nehemiah, 36, 37
 Nemea, 26
 Nepos, *see* Cornelius Nepos
 Nicias, 64
 Nicolaus of Damascus, 9, 14, 86, 91
 Niebuhr, B. G., 20
 Nietzsche, F., 3, 26
 Ninus romance, 55
 Nock, A. D., 10, 32
 Norden, Eduard, 29
 Nysa (Arabia), 92
- Octavian, *see* Augustus
Odyssey, *see* Homer
 Oedipus, 24, 38
 Olympia, 38, 62
 Onesicritus, 82, 83
 Osiris, *see* Isis and Osiris
- Paetus Thrasea, 99
 Palladius, 80

- Pallottino, M., 33
 Panaetius, 19
 Papini, Giovanni, 3
 Parmenides, 25
 Parthenius, 72
 Parthenon, 38
 Pascal, R., 6
 Pasquali, G., 61
 Paul, Saint, 62
 Pausanias (king of Sparta), 34, 62
 Pausanias (writer), 89, 92
 Pearson, L., 83
 Peloponnesian Wars, 40
 Pericles, 30, 40, 45
 Pericles the Younger, 54
 Peripatos, 17, 19, 20, 64-100 *passim*,
 103
 Perret, J., 33
 Perry, B. E., 35
 Persaeus of Citium, 53
 Perseus, king of Macedon, 83, 93
 Persia, 34-37, 55, 97, 102; kings of,
 34, 35, 49, 51, 78; Persian Wars,
 40
 Peucetians, 75
 Phaedo, 46
 Phainias (or Phaniias) of Eresus, 71,
 77, 78
 Pherecydes of Athens, 24, 25
 Philagros of Angele, 43
 Philaidai, 24
 Philip II of Macedon, 45, 58, 63, 82,
 83
 Philip V of Macedon, 91
 Philiscus, 64n21
 Philodemus, 72
 Philopoemen, 82
 Philostratus, 9
 Phintias, *see* Damon
 Phoenicians, 33, 37
 Photius, 12
 Pindar, 49, 69, 70, 87
 Pippidi, D. M., 66
 Piraeus, 69
 Pirandello, Luigi, 4
 Pisander of Camirus, 25
 Pisisstratus, 68
 Plato, 20, 46-49, 59, 60-62, 65, 71,
 74, 75, 77, 82, 102; *Apology*, 17,
 46, 48, 58, 59, 60; *Letter* 7, 60-62;
Phaedo, 46; encomia of, 77, 82

- Pliny the Elder, 97
 Plutarch, 1, 2, 5, 18-20, 27, 63, 77,
 78, 86, 87, 89, 98, 99
 Plutarch, pseudo, 87
 Polemo, 81
 Polenton, Sicco, 99
 Polyarchus, 76
 Polybius, 1, 9, 16, 41, 82, 89, 90
 Polycrates, sophist, 52-53
 Pompeius Magnus, Cn., 95
 Pompeius Strabo, Cn., 95
 Poppo, E. F., 67
 Posidonius of Apamea, 19
 Posidonius, writer on Perseus of
 Macedon, 83
 Praxiphanes, 66, 67
 Propertius, 25
 Proxenus, 51, 52
 Ptolemies, 85, 90
 Ptolemy I (Soter), 83, 91
 Ptolemy II (Philadelphus), 83, 91
 Ptolemy III (Euergetes I), 92
 Ptolemy IV (Philopator), 80, 85
 Ptolemy VI (Philometor), 80
 Ptolemy VIII (Euergetes II), 90, 91
 Ptolemy of Megalopolis, son of
 Hegesarchus, 85
 Pyrgi, inscriptions, 33
 Pyrrho the Sceptic, 81
 Pyrrhonism, historical, 67
 Pyrrhus, king of Epirus, 33, 83, 89
 Pythagoras, 74, 75, 79, 80, 88
 Pythagoreans, 53, 74, 75, 103
- Reitzenstein, R., 83
 Renaissance, 3, 16, 17
 Ritschl, F., 96
 Roper, William, 45
 Russell, Bertrand, 3
 Rutilius Rufus, P., 14, 93, 94
- Sallust, 61
 Samian War, 30
 Santra, 96
 Sappho, 28, 69, 70
 Sarfatti, Margherita, 3
 Satyrus, 5, 9, 73, 79, 80, 81, 83, 84;
Life of Euripides 8, 73, 80
 Schachermeyr, F., 30
 Schiller, F., 74
 Schwartz, E., 10, 57

- Scipio Africanus, 16, 91
 Scipio Nasica, 93
 Scriptores Historiae Augustae, 9
 Secundus, philosopher, 73
 Segre, Mario, 85 and n20
 Seneca, 18, 62
 Septimius Severus, 93
 Seven Wise Men, 27, 28, 35, 38, 53, 79
 Sicily, 45, 61, 78
 Silenus, 56
 Skylax of Caryanda, 29f, 32, 33, 36-38, 44, 104
 Snell, Bruno, 27
 Socrates, 10, 17, 39, 45-47, 48, 52-54, 58-60, 71, 74f, 77, 81
 Socratics, 10, 17, 45-47, 51, 54, 55, 57, 59, 60, 65, 71f, 75, 78, 96
 Solon, 78
 Sphaenetos of Stymphalus, 57
 Sophocles, 30, 70, 80, 86
 Sosylus, historian of Hannibal, 29, 83
 Sotion, 81
 Southey, Robert, 14
 Sparta, 24, 27, 40, 45, 49, 55
 Speusippus, 62, 77, 91
 Stahl, J. M., 67
 Starr, C. G., 41
 Steidle, W., 19, 88n22
 Stephanus Byzantius, 57
 Stesichorus, 69
 Stesimbrotos of Thasus, 30, 32, 42
 Stobaeus, 54
 Stoics, 72
 Strabo, 79
 Strachey, Lytton, 1, 3
 Stuart, D. R., 5, 21
Suda, 14, 29, 55, 92
 Suetonius, 5, 9, 14, 18-20, 73, 86-88, 96, 100
 Sulla, 93, 94, 95
 Sulpicius Severus, 80
 Syracuse, 61, 74, 91
- Tacitus, 94, 100
 Tarentum, 76
 Tatianus, 25
 Tellus, 29
 Thasus, 30
 Thayer, W. Roscoe, 11
- Theagenes of Rhegium, 25, 28
 Thebes, 54
 Themistocles, 30, 34, 40, 45, 78
 "Themistogenes" (pseudonym of Xenophon), 57
 Theocritus, 25
 Theodectes, 64n21
 Theodosius, 99
 Theophrastus, 35, 65, 68, 69, 74, 76, 77
 Theopompus, 8, 30, 47-8, 55, 56, 62f, 72, 78, 82, 102; *Hellenica*, 63; *Philippica*, 30, 56, 62f, 64, 103
 Theseus, 24, 25, 32
 Thucydides, 8, 16, 26, 34, 39, 40, 41, 57, 58, 62, 64, 66, 67, 87, 101
 Thucydides, son of Melesias, 30
 Timaeus of Tauromenium, 8, 83
 Timochares, 83
 Timocles, son of Asopichos, 43
 Timoleon, 61
 Timon the Sceptic, 81
 Timonidas of Leucas, 91
 Tiro, 95
 Titinius Capito, 72
- Usener, H., 20, 21, 85n20
 Uxkull-Gyllenband, W., 19
- Valerius Maximus, 72-73, 98
 Varro, 96, 97, 97n, 98, 104
 Veii, 33
 Vercellae, 93
 Verona, Guido da 3
 Villa Tamphiliiana, 97
Vita Marciana of Aristotle, 86-87
 Voltacilius Pitholaus, L., 95
- Weizsäcker, A., 19
 Wilamowitz-Moellendorff, U. von, 1, 10, 15, 17, 17n, 26, 49, 81, 92, 93
 Woolf, Virginia, 1
- Xanthus of Lydia, 30-32, 33, 36, 38, 44
 Xenophanes, 23n1
 Xenophon, 8, 17, 43-64 *passim*, 72, 102; *Agesilaus*, 8, 50-51, 52; *Anabasis*, 16, 49, 50, 51-52, 57,

- Zarathustra, *see* Zoroaster
 Zeno of Citium, 53, 81
 Zeus, 25, 26
 Zopyrus, 36
 Zoratas, *see* Zoroaster
 Zoroaster (Zarathustra) 31, 56, 75

The Development of Greek Biography

EXPANDED EDITION

Arnaldo Momigliano

Harvard University Press
Cambridge, Massachusetts
London, England 1993

SEMA COLLEGE LIBRARY