

# Bibliography and Further Reading

## B 1. Editions, translations, commentaries

### (1) Collections of fragments

- Blänsdorf, J. (ed.) [FPL<sup>3</sup>] (1995) *Fragmenta poetarum Latinorum epicorum et lyricorum praeter Ennium et Lucilium, post W. Morel novis curis adhibitis* ed. C. Büchner. Editionem tertiam auctam curavit (Stuttgart).
- Bonaria, M. (ed.) (1965) *Romani Mimi* (Rome) (Poetarum Latinorum reliquiae: Aetas rei publicae VI 2); originally: M. Bonaria (1955/6), *Mimorum Romanorum fragmenta*. Collegit, disposuit, recensuit. 2 vols (Genoa) (Università di Genova, Facoltà di Lettere, Pubblicazioni dell'Istituto di Filologia Classica 5).
- Daviault, A. (ed.) (1981) *Comoedia Togata. Fragments*. Texte établi, traduit et annoté (Paris) (CUF lat.).
- de Durante, G. (ed.) (1966) *Le fabulae praetextae* (Rome) (Testi e studi per la scuola universitaria. Testi 1).
- Frassinetti, P. (ed.) (1967) *Atellanae fabulae* (Rome) (Poetarum Latinorum reliquiae: Aetas rei publicae, vol. VI 1); originally: P. Frassinetti (ed.) (1955) *Fabularum Atellanarum fragmenta* (Torino/Milan/Padua/Florence/Pescara/Rome/Naples/Catania/Palermo) (Corpus Scriptorum Latinorum Paravianum).
- Pedroli, L. (ed.) (1954) *Fabularum praetextarum quae extant. Introduzione – Testi – Commenti* (Genoa) (Pubblicazioni dell'Istituto di filologia classica dell'Università di Genova).
- Ribbeck, O. (ed.) [R.<sup>2</sup>] (1871) *Scaenicae Romanorum poesis fragmenta*. Vol. I. *Tragicorum Romanorum fragmenta*, secundis curis rec. (Leipzig) (repr. Hildesheim 1962).
- Ribbeck, O. (ed.) [R.<sup>2</sup>] (1873) *Scaenicae Romanorum poesis fragmenta*. Vol. II. *Comicorum Romanorum praeter Plautum et Terentium fragmenta*, secundis curis rec. (Leipzig).
- Ribbeck, O. (ed.) [R.<sup>3</sup>] (1897) *Scaenicae Romanorum poesis fragmenta*. Vol. I. *Tragicorum Romanorum fragmenta*, tertii curis rec. (Leipzig).
- Ribbeck, O. (ed.) [R.<sup>3</sup>] (1898) *Scaenicae Romanorum poesis fragmenta*. Vol. II. *Comicorum Romanorum praeter Plautum et Syri quae feruntur sententias fragmenta*, tertii curis rec. (Leipzig).
- Romano, D. (ed.) (1953) *Atellana fabula* (Palermo) (Testi antichi e medievali per esercitazioni universitarie 7).

## *Bibliography and Further Reading*

- Warmington, E.H. (ed.) [W.] (1935) *Remains of Old Latin. Vol. I. Ennius and Caecilius* (London/Cambridge [MA]) (rev. and repr. 1967; several repr.) (LCL 294).
- Warmington, E.H. (ed.) [W.] (1936) *Remains of Old Latin. Vol. II. Livius Andronicus, Naevius, Pacuvius and Accius* (London/Cambridge [MA]) (repr. 1957, with minor bibliographical additions; several repr.) (LCL 314).

### **(2) Livius Andronicus**

- Spaltenstein, F. (2008) *Commentaire des fragments dramatiques de Livius Andronicus* (Brussels) (Collection Latomus 318).

### **(3) Naevius**

- Marmorale, E.V. (ed.) (1950) *Naevius poeta. Introduzione biobibliografica, testo dei frammenti e commento*, 2nd edn (Florence) (seconda tiratura 1953) (Biblioteca di studi superiori VIII).

### **(4) Ennius**

- Jocelyn, H.D. (ed.) (1967) *The Tragedies of Ennius. The Fragments*. Edited with an introduction and commentary (Cambridge) (repr. with corr. 1969) (Cambridge Classical Texts and Commentaries 10).
- Vahlen, I. (ed.) [V.²] (1903) *Ennianae poesis reliquiae*, iteratis curis rec. (Leipzig) (= Leipzig ³1928; Amsterdam 1963, 1967).

### **(5) Pacuvius**

- Schierl, P. (2006) *Die Tragödien des Pacuvius. Ein Kommentar zu den Fragmenten mit Einleitung, Text und Übersetzung* (Berlin/New York) (TuK 28).

### **(6) Accius**

- Dangel, J. (ed.) (1995) *Accius: Oeuvres (fragments)* (Paris) (CUF lat.).  
D'Antò, V. (ed.) (1980) *L. Accio: I frammenti delle tragedie* (Lecce).

### **(7) Plautus**

- Lindsay, W.M. (ed.) (1904/5) *T. Macci Plauti comoediae, recognovit breviique adnotatione critica instruxit*, 2 vols (Oxford) (repr.).  
Christenson, D.M. (ed.) (2000) *Plautus. Amphitruo* (Cambridge) (Cambridge Greek and Latin Classics).

## Bibliography and Further Reading

- Hammond, M./Mack, A.M./Moskalew, W. (eds) (1963) *T. Macci Plauti Miles gloriosus*. Edited with an introduction and notes (Cambridge [MA]/London) (2nd edn, rev. M. Hammond, 1970).
- Christenson, D.M. (tr.) (2008) *Plautus. Four Plays: Casina, Amphitruo, Captivi, Pseudolus* (Newburyport [MA]) (Focus Classical Library).
- Nixon, P. (ed. and tr.) (1916-1938) *Plautus*. With an English translation, 5 vols (Cambridge [MA]/London) (repr.).
- Segal, E. (tr.) (1996) *Plautus. Four Comedies: The Braggart Soldier, The Brothers Menaechmus, The Haunted House, The Pot of Gold*. Translated, with an introduction and notes (Oxford/New York) (Oxford World's Classics).
- Smith, P.L. (tr.) (1991) *Plautus. Three Comedies: Miles gloriosus, Pseudolus, Rudens*. Translated with an introduction (Ithaca [NY]/London) (Masters of Latin Literature).
- Watling, E.F. (tr.) (1964) *Plautus. The Rope, Amphitryo, The Ghost, A Three-Dollar Day* (Harmondsworth).
- Wind, R. (tr.) (1995) *Plautus. Three Comedies: The Braggart Warrior, The Rope, Casina* (Lanham/New York/London).

### (8) Caecilius Statius

Guardì, T. (1974) *Cecilio Stazio. I frammenti* (Palermo) (Hermes 9).

### (9) Terence

- Kauer, R./Lindsay, W.M. (eds) (1958) *P. Terenti Afri comoediae, recognoverunt brevique adnotatione critica instruxerunt R. K. et W. M. L. Supplementa apparatus curavit O. Skutsch* (Oxford).
- Barsby, J. (ed.) (1999) *Terence. Eunuchus* (Cambridge) (Cambridge Greek and Latin Classics).
- Brothers, A.J. (ed. and tr.) (2000) *Terence. The Eunuch*. Edited with translation and commentary (Warminster).
- Gratwick, A.S. (1999) *Terence. The Brothers*. Edited with an introduction, translation and notes. 2nd edn (Warminster).
- Martin, R.H. (ed.) (1976) *Terence. Adelphoe* (Cambridge/London/New York/Melbourne) (Cambridge Greek and Latin Classics).
- Barsby, J. (ed. and tr.) (2001) *Terence*. Edited and translated, 2 vols (Cambridge [MA]/London) (LCL 22/23).
- Brown, P. (tr.) (2006) *Terence. The Comedies*. Translated with introduction and notes (Oxford).

## Bibliography and Further Reading

### (10) Decimus Laberius

Panayotakis, C. (ed.) (2010) *Decimus Laberius. The Fragments* (Cambridge) (Cambridge Classical Texts and Commentaries 46).

### (11) Seneca

Zwierlein, O. (ed.) (1986) *L. Annaei Senecae tragoediae, incertorum auctorum Hercules [Oetaeus] Octavia*, recogn. brevique adn. crit. instr. (Oxford) (repr. with corr. 1993).

Costa, C.D.N. (ed.) (1973) *Seneca. Medea*. Edited with introduction and commentary (Oxford) (repr. 1989).

Hine, H.M. (ed.) (2000) *Seneca. Medea*. With an introduction, translation and commentary (Warminster) (repr. 2007).

Fitch, J.G. (ed. and tr.) (2002) *Seneca. Hercules, Trojan Women, Phoenician Women, Medea, Phaedra*. Edited and translated (Cambridge [MA]/London) (LCL 62: Seneca VIII, Tragedies).

Fitch, J.G. (ed. and tr.) (2004) *Seneca. Oedipus, Agamemnon, Thyestes. [Seneca]. Hercules on Oeta, Octavia*. Edited and translated (Cambridge [MA]/London) (LCL 62: Seneca IX, Tragedies II).

Share, D. (ed.) (1998) *Seneca in English* (London) (Penguin Classics: Penguin Poets in Translation).

Boyle, A.J. (ed. and tr.) (2008) *Octavia. Attributed to Seneca*. Edited with introduction, translation and commentary (Oxford).

Ferri, R. (ed.) (2003) *Octavia. A Play Attributed to Seneca*. Edited with introduction and commentary (Cambridge) (Cambridge Classical Texts and Commentaries 41).

## B 2. Secondary literature

### (1) Greek drama

#### (a) General

Csapo, E./Slater, W.J. (1995) *The Context of Ancient Drama* (Ann Arbor). [brief introduction and collection of thematically grouped testimonia in translation, mainly on Greek drama]

Dugdale, E. (2008) *Greek Theatre in Context* (Cambridge) (Greece and Rome: Texts and Contexts). [accessible introduction to the background to Greek drama]

Pickard-Cambridge, A. (1968) *The Dramatic Festivals of Athens*. 2nd edn revised by J. Gould and D.M. Lewis (Oxford) (reissued with supplement and corrections 1988). [standard account of the organization of festivals and performances in Greece]

Storey, I.C./Allan, A. (2005) *A Guide to Ancient Greek Drama* (Oxford) (Blackwell Guides to Classical Literature).

## Bibliography and Further Reading

### (b) Tragedy and Euripides

- Collard, C. (1981) *Euripides* (Oxford) (Greece & Rome, New Surveys in the Classics 14). [brief introduction to Euripides]
- Easterling, P.E. (ed.) (1997) *The Cambridge Companion to Greek Tragedy* (Cambridge) (Cambridge Companions to Literature).
- Ferguson, J. (1972) *A Companion to Greek Tragedy* (Austin [Texas]/London).
- Goldhill, S. (1986) *Reading Greek Tragedy* (Cambridge/London/New York/New Rochelle/Melbourne/Sydney).
- Gregory, N. (ed.) (2005) *A Companion to Greek Tragedy* (Oxford) (Blackwell Companions to the Ancient World).
- Lesky, A. (1983) *Greek Tragic Poetry*. Translated by Matthew Dillon (New Haven/London) (German original: 1972).
- Morwood, J. (2002) *The Plays of Euripides* (London) (Classical World Series). [brief overview of all plays]
- Rabinowitz, N.S. (2008) *Greek Tragedy* (Malden [MA]/Oxford) (Blackwell Introductions to the Classical World).
- Taplin, O. (1978) *Greek Tragedy in Action* (London) (repr. with rev. 1985, repr.).
- Taplin, O. (1986) 'Fifth-century tragedy and comedy: a *synkrisis*', *JHS* 106: 163-74.
- Taplin, O. (2007) *Pots and Plays. Interactions between Tragedy and Greek Vase-painting of the Fourth Century BC* (Los Angeles). [on vase-paintings as evidence for the spread and reception of Greek tragedy]
- Webster, T.B.L. (1971) *Greek Tragedy* (Oxford) (Greece & Rome, New Surveys in the Classics No. 5).

### (c) Comedy and Menander

- Goldberg, S.M. (1980) *The Making of Menander's Comedy* (London).
- Taplin, O. (1993) *Comic Angels and Other Approaches to Greek Drama through Vase-Paintings* (Oxford). [on vase-paintings as evidence for the spread and reception of Greek drama, esp. comedy]
- Walton, J.M./Arnott, P.D. (1996) *Menander and the Making of Comedy* (Westport [CT]/London) (Lives of the Theatre).
- Webster, T.B.L. (1970) *Studies in Later Greek Comedy* (Manchester) (1st edn: 1953).
- Webster, T.B.L. (1974) *An Introduction to Menander* (Manchester/New York).
- Zagagi, N. (1994) *The Comedy of Menander. Convention, Variation and Originality* (London).

### (2) Historical and cultural context of Roman drama

- Cornell, T.J. (1995) *The Beginnings of Rome. Italy and Rome from the Bronze Age to the Punic Wars (c. 1000-264 BC)* (London/New York) (Routledge History of the Ancient World).

## Bibliography and Further Reading

- Crawford, M. (1993) *The Roman Republic*. 2nd edn (Cambridge [MA]).
- Dench, E. (1995) *From Barbarians to New Men. Greek, Roman, and Modern Perceptions of Peoples from the Central Apennines* (Oxford) (Oxford Classical Monographs). [studies the relationship between various peoples in Italy]
- Feeley, D. (1998) *Literature and Religion at Rome. Cultures, Contexts, and Beliefs* (Cambridge) (Roman Literature and its Contexts). [discusses cultural processes]
- Flower, H.I. (ed.) (2004) *The Cambridge Companion to the Roman Republic* (Cambridge).
- Gruen, E.S. (1990) *Studies in Greek Culture and Roman Policy* (Leiden/New York/Copenhagen/Cologne) (Cincinnati Classical Studies. New Series. Vol. VII) (paperback edn: Berkeley/London 1996).
- Gruen, E.S. (1992) *Culture and National Identity in Republican Rome* (Ithaca [NY]) (Cornell Studies in Classical Philology LII). [on the interaction between Hellenic culture and Roman values]
- Nicolet, C. (1980) *The World of the Citizen in Republican Rome*. Translated by P.S. Falla (Berkeley/Los Angeles) (French original: *Le métier de citoyen dans la Rome républicaine*, Paris 1976).
- Rosenstein, N./Morstein-Marx, R. (eds) (2006) *A Companion to the Roman Republic* (Oxford) (Blackwell Companions to the Ancient World).
- Wiseman, T.P. (1994) *Historiography and Imagination. Eight Essays on Roman Culture* (Exeter) (Exeter Studies in History 33).
- Wiseman, T.P. (1998) *Roman Drama and Roman History* (Exeter) (Exeter Studies in History). [on the possibility of a vibrant culture of lost Roman history plays]

### (3) General treatments of Roman literary history

- Conte, G.B. (1994) *Latin Literature. A History*. Translated by J.B. Solodow. Revised by D. Fowler and G.W. Most (Baltimore/London).
- Harrison, S. (ed.) (2005) *A Companion to Latin Literature* (Oxford) (Blackwell Companions to the Ancient World) [esp. S.M. Goldberg, 'The Early Republic: the Beginnings to 90 BC', 15-30; E. Fantham, 'Roman Tragedy', 116-29; C. Panayotakis, 'Comedy, Atellan Farce and Mime', 130-47].
- Kenney, E.J./Clausen, W.V. (eds) (1982) *The Cambridge History of Classical Literature. II. Latin Literature* (Cambridge/London/New York/New Rochelle/Melbourne/Sydney) [esp. A.S. Gratwick, '5. Drama', 77-137].
- Suerbaum, W. (ed.) (2002) *Handbuch der Lateinischen Literatur der Antike. Erster Band. Die Archaische Literatur. Von den Anfängen bis Sullas Tod. Die vorliterarische Periode und die Zeit von 240 bis 78 v. Chr.*

## *Bibliography and Further Reading*

(*HLL 1*) (Munich) (HbdA VIII.1). [provides brief portraits of all Republican writers and literary genres with testimonia and bibliography]

### **(4) Organization of festivals and dramatic productions**

Bernstein, F. (1998) *Ludi publici. Untersuchungen zur Entstehung und Entwicklung der öffentlichen Spiele im republikanischen Rom* (Stuttgart) (Historia, Einzelschriften 119). [description of the history, structure and characteristics of all major festivals in the Republican period]

Easterling, P./Hall, E. (eds) (2002) *Greek and Roman Actors: Aspects of an Ancient Profession* (Cambridge). [overview of the different types of actors and their roles]

Garton, C. (1972) *Personal Aspects of the Roman Theatre* (Toronto). [essays on Roman actors, including a list of known Republican actors]

Goldberg, S.M. (1998) 'Plautus on the Palatine', *JRS* 88: 1-20. [discussion of the probable performance space of Plautus' *Stichus*, the size and layout of the venue]

Hanson, J.A. (1959) *Roman Theater-Temples*, Diss. Princeton University (Princeton [NJ]). [on the specific Roman structure of a combination of theatre and temple]

Kindermann, H. (1979) *Das Theaterpublikum der Antike* (Salzburg). [discussion of composition, education and background of theatre audiences in ancient Greece and Rome]

Sear, F. (2006) *Roman Theatres. An Architectural Study* (Oxford) (Oxford Monographs on Classical Archaeology). [up-to-date archaeological documentation of characteristics of Roman theatre buildings and all known sites]

Taylor, L.R. (1937) 'The opportunities for dramatic performances in the time of Plautus and Terence', *TAPhA* 68: 284-304. [calculation of the number of days available for dramatic performances in Republican Rome]

Wiles, D. (1991) *The Masks of Menander. Sign and Meaning in Greek and Roman Performance* (Cambridge/New York/Port Chester/Melbourne/Sydney). [on the use of masks in ancient theatre]

### **(5) Comprehensive treatments of drama**

Beacham, R.C. (1991) *The Roman Theatre and its Audience* (London). [overview with emphasis on the physical aspects of Roman theatre, especially the possible shape of early stages]

Beare, W. (1964) *The Roman Stage. A Short History of Latin Drama in the Time of the Republic*, 3rd edn (London). [standard account in Eng-

## Bibliography and Further Reading

lish of the practicalities of the Roman stage as well as the various dramatic genres and poets]

- Bieber, M. (1961) *The History of the Greek and Roman Theater*, 2nd edn, revised and enlarged (Princeton [NJ]) (4th print.: 1971; 1st edn: 1939). [illustrated account of practical, physical and literary aspects of the Greek and Roman theatre on the basis of a variety of sources; still provides useful material]
- Dorey, T.A./Dudley, D.R. (eds) (1965) *Roman Drama* (New York) (Studies in Latin Literature and its Influence).
- Lefèvre, E. (ed.) (1978) *Das römische Drama* (Darmstadt) (Grundriß der Literaturgeschichten nach Gattungen). [collection of survey essays on the individual dramatic genres]
- Manuwald, G. (forthcoming) *Roman Republican Theatre* (Cambridge).

### (6) Imperial theatre

- Bartsch, S. (1994) *Actors in the Audience. Theatricality and Doublespeak from Nero to Hadrian* (Cambridge [MA]/London). [discusses aspects of theatricality and insincerity in the theatre and other areas of culture in the first century CE]
- Beacham, R.C. (1999) *Spectacle Entertainments of Early Imperial Rome* (New Haven [CT]/London). [offers a 'theatrical history' of Rome from the last decades of the Republic to the death of Nero]

### (7) Ancient reception and literary criticism

- Gilula, D. (1989) 'Greek drama in Rome: some aspects of cultural transposition', in H. Scolnicov and P. Holland (eds) *The Play out of Context. Transferring Plays from Culture to Culture* (Cambridge/New York/New Rochelle/Melbourne/Sydney): 99-109.
- Goldberg, S.M. (2005) *Constructing Literature in the Roman Republic. Poetry and its Reception* (Cambridge). [argues that 'early Republican literature' did not emerge in the middle Republic when the texts were written, but rather was a product of the late Republic, when texts were first systematically collected and studied]
- Slater, N.W. (1992) 'Two Republican Poets on Drama: Terence and Accius', in B. Zimmermann (ed.) *Antike Dramentheorien und ihre Rezeption* (Stuttgart) (Drama 1): 85-103. [on the views on drama that emerge from Terence's prologues and Accius' treatises]
- Wright, F.W. (1931) *Cicero and the Theater* (Northampton [MA]) (Smith College Classical Studies 11). [collection and discussion of passages in Cicero with references to plays and the theatre]

**(8) Dramatic genres**

**(a) Tragedy**

- Boyle, A.J. (2006) *An Introduction to Roman Tragedy* (London/New York).
- Erasmo, M. (2004) *Roman Tragedy. Theatre to Theatricality* (Austin [Texas]). [sketch of the development of Roman Tragedy from the beginnings until the imperial period with emphasis on theatrical and metatheatrical aspects]
- Fantham, E. (2005) 'Roman Tragedy', in S. Harrison (ed.) *A Companion to Latin Literature* (Oxford) (Blackwell Companions to the Ancient World): 116-29.
- Goldberg, S.M. (1996) 'The fall and rise of Roman tragedy', *TAPhA* 126: 265-86.
- Goldberg, S.M. (2007) 'Research report: reading Roman tragedy', *IJCT* 13: 571-84.
- Manuwald, G. (2001 [2004]) 'Römische Tragödien und Praetexten republikanischer Zeit: 1964-2002', *Lustrum* 43: 11-237. [bibliography]
- Ribbeck, O. (1875) *Die Römische Tragödie im Zeitalter der Republik* (Leipzig) (repr. Hildesheim 1968, Mit einem Vorwort v. W.-H. Friedrich). [classic account of the possible content and plots of all fragmentary Republican tragedies]
- Schiesaro, A. (2005) 'Roman tragedy', in R. Bushnell (ed.) *A Companion to Tragedy* (Oxford): 269-86.

**(b) Praetexta**

- Flower, H.I. (1995) 'Fabulae Praetextae in context: when were plays on contemporary subjects performed in Republican Rome?', *CQ* 45: 170-90.
- Kragelund, P. (2002) 'SO debate: historical drama in ancient Rome: Republican flourishing and imperial decline?', *SO* 77: 5-105. [debate about characteristics, development and function of this dramatic genre with contributions by various scholars]
- Manuwald, G. (2001) *Fabulae praetextae. Spuren einer literarischen Gattung der Römer* (Munich: Zetemata 108). [overview of this dramatic genre with texts, testimonia and bibliography]

**(c) Comedy**

- Arnott, W.G. (1975) *Menander, Plautus, Terence* (Oxford) (Greece & Rome, New Surveys in the Classics No. 9). [brief introduction to the three major representatives of New Comedy]
- Duckworth, G.E. (1994) *The Nature of Roman Comedy. A Study in Popular Entertainment*. 2nd edn. With a foreword and bibliographical appendix by R. Hunter (Norman/Bristol) (1st edn: Princeton [NJ] 1952). [classic account of characteristics and conventions of Roman Comedy]

### *Bibliography and Further Reading*

- Halporn, J. (1993) 'Roman comedy and Greek models', in R. Scodel (ed.) *Theater and Society in the Classical World* (Ann Arbor): 191-213.
- Hunter, R.L. (1985) *The New Comedy of Greece and Rome* (Cambridge/London/New York/New Rochelle/Melbourne/Sydney).
- Konstan, D. (1983) *Roman Comedy* (Ithaca [NY]/London).
- Lefèvre, E. (ed.) (1973) *Die römische Komödie: Plautus und Terenz* (Darmstadt) (WdF CCXXXVI). [collection of important essays on Plautus and Terence]
- Leigh, M. (2004) *Comedy and the Rise of Rome* (Oxford). [tries to place Roman Comedy into its context; studies the mutual relationship between Roman politics and society as well as the comic scripts]
- Lowe, N.J. (2008) *Comedy* (Cambridge) (Greece & Rome, New Surveys in the Classics No. 37, 2007). [describes characteristics of comedy and its development from the beginnings in Greece to Terence]
- Marshall, C.W. (2006) *The Stagecraft and Performance of Roman Comedy* (Cambridge). [discusses questions related to actually staging and performing a Roman comedy]
- Moore, T.J. (1998) 'Music and structure in Roman comedy', *AJPh* 119: 245-73. [on the musical shape of Roman comedy as a structural element]
- Moore, T.J. (1999) 'Facing the music: character and musical accompaniment in Roman comedy', in J. Porter, E. Csapo, C.W. Marshall and R.C. Ketterer (eds) *Crossing the Stages: The Production, Performance and Reception of Ancient Theater. Selected Papers Presented at a Conference Held in Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, on 22-25 October, 1997*, *SyllClass* 10: 130-53. [on patterns in the use of musical accompaniment in Roman comedy as a structural element]
- Parker, H.N. (1996) 'Plautus v. Terence: audience and popularity re-examined', *AJPh* 117: 585-617. [discusses the respective popularity of Plautus and Terence]
- Segal, E. (ed.) (2001) *Oxford Readings in Menander, Plautus, and Terence* (Oxford). [collection of reprints of important articles]
- Wright, J. (1974) *Dancing in Chains: the Stylistic Unity of the Comoedia Palliata* (Rome) (Papers and Monographs of the American Academy in Rome XXV). [includes discussion of fragmentary comic poets and argues that Terence is the exception to an otherwise coherent palliata tradition]

#### **(d) Other comic genres**

- Fantham, E. (1989) 'The earliest comic theatre at Rome: Atellan farce, comedy and mime as antecedents of the *commedia dell'arte*', in D. Pietropaolo (ed.) *The Science of Buffoonery. Theory and History of the Commedia dell'Arte* (Ottawa) (University of Toronto Italian Studies 3): 23-32.

## Bibliography and Further Reading

- Fantham, E. (1989) 'Mime: the missing link in Roman literary history', *CW* 82: 153-63.
- Jory, E.J. (1981) 'The literary evidence for the beginnings of imperial pantomime', *BICS* 28: 147-61.
- Jory, E.J. (1988) 'Publilius Syrus and the element of competition in the theatre of the Republic', in N. Horsfall (ed.) *Vir Bonus Discendi Peritus. Studies in Celebration of Otto Skutsch's Eightieth Birthday* (London) (BICS Suppl. 51): 73-81. [on competitions between actors and particularly on the contest between the mime writers Publilius Syrus and Decimus Laberius]
- Jory, E.J. (1996) 'The drama of the dance: prolegomena to an iconography of imperial pantomime', in W.J. Slater (ed.) *Roman Theater and Society* (Ann Arbor) (E. Togo Salmon Papers I): 1-27.
- Panayotakis, C. (2005) 'Comedy, Atellane Farce and Mime', in S. Harrison (ed.) *A Companion to Latin Literature* (Oxford) (Blackwell Companions to the Ancient World): 130-47.

### (9) Dramatic poets

#### (a) Naevius

- Suerbaum, W. (2000) 'Naevius comicus. Der Komödiendichter Naevius in der neueren Forschung', in E. Stärk and G. Vogt-Spira (eds) *Dramatische Wälzchen. Festschrift für Eckard Lefèvre zum 65. Geburtstag* (Hildesheim/Zurich/New York) (Spudasmata 80): 301-20. [concise overview of Naevius' comic output with bibliography]

#### (b) Ennius

- Breed, B.W./Rossi, A. (eds) (2006) *Ennius and the Invention of Roman Epic*, *Arethusa* 39.3 (Baltimore). [special journal issue on Ennius' epic *Annales*, but discussing aspects that are also relevant for his dramatic works, on the basis of more recent theoretical approaches]

- Classen, C.J. ([1992] 1993) 'Ennius: ein Fremder in Rom', *Gymnasium* 99: 121-45; repr. in C.J. Classen, *Die Welt der Römer. Studien zu ihrer Literatur, Geschichte und Religion*. Unter Mitwirkung v. H. Bernsdorff hg. v. M. Vielberg (Berlin/New York 1993) (UaLG 41): 62-83. [looks at Ennius' *Medea* and *Annals* and discusses the context of early literature in Rome]

- Fitzgerald, W./Gowers, E. (eds) (2007) *Ennius perennis. The Annals and Beyond* (Oxford) (Cambridge Classical Journal, Proceedings of the Cambridge Philological Society, Suppl. Vol. 31). [on Ennius' epic *Annales*, but opening up perspectives also relevant for his dramatic output]

- Prinzen, H. (1998) *Ennius im Urteil der Antike* (Stuttgart/Weimar) (Drama Beiheft 8). [on the reception of Ennius in antiquity]

## Bibliography and Further Reading

Suerbaum, W. (2003) *Ennius in der Forschung des 20. Jahrhunderts. Eine kommentierte Bibliographie für 1900-1999 mit systematischen Hinweisen nebst einer Kurzdarstellung des Q. Ennius (239-169 v. Chr.)* (Hildesheim/Zurich/New York) (Bibliographien zur Klassischen Philologie 1). [comprehensive overview of 20th-century scholarship on Ennius]

### (c) Pacuvius

- Fantham, E. (2003) 'Pacuvius: melodrama, reversals and recognitions', in D. Braund and C. Gill (eds) *Myth, History and Culture in Republican Rome. Studies in Honour of T.P. Wiseman* (Exeter): 98-118. [on favoured structures and motifs in Pacuvius' tragedies]
- Manuwald, G. (2003) *Pacuvius – summus tragicus poeta. Zum dramatischen Profil seiner Tragödien* (Munich/Leipzig) (BzA 191). [tries to establish characteristics of Pacuvius' dramatic output]

### (d) Plautus

- Anderson, W.S. (1993) *Barbarian Play. Plautus' Roman Comedy* (Toronto/Buffalo/London) (The Robson Classical Lectures).
- Fraenkel, E. (2007) *Plautine Elements in Plautus (Plautinisches im Plautus)*. Translated by T. Drevikovsky and F. Muecke (Oxford) (German original: *Plautinisches im Plautus*, Berlin 1922 [Philologische Untersuchungen 28]; Italian translation [by F. Munari; with *Addenda* by the author]: *Elementi Plautini in Plauto (Plautinisches im Plautus)*, Florence 1960 [Il pensiero storico 41]).
- Hughes, J.D. (1975) *A Bibliography of Scholarship on Plautus* (Amsterdam).
- McCarthy, K. (2000) *Slaves, Masters, and the Art of Authority in Plautine Comedy* (Princeton [NJ]/Oxford) (repr. 2004).
- Moore, T.J. (1995) 'How is it played? Tragicomedy as a running joke: Plautus' *Amphitruo* in performance', *Didaskalia Suppl.* 1 ([www.didaskalia.net/issues/supplement1/moore.html](http://www.didaskalia.net/issues/supplement1/moore.html)).
- Moore, T.J. (1998) *The Theater of Plautus. Playing to the Audience* (Austin [Texas]).
- Segal, E. (1981) 'Scholarship on Plautus 1965-1976', *CW* 74: 353-433.
- Segal, E. (1987) *Roman Laughter. The Comedy of Plautus* (Oxford) (1st edn: Cambridge [MA] 1968).
- Slater, N.W. (1990) 'Amphitruo, Bacchae, and Metatheatre', *Lexis* 5-6: 101-25.
- Slater, N.W. (2000) *Plautus in Performance. The Theatre of the Mind*. 2nd edn (Amsterdam) (Greek and Roman Theatre Archive 2) (1st edn: Princeton [NJ] 1985).
- Wiles, D. (1988) 'Taking farce seriously: recent critical approaches to Plau-

## Bibliography and Further Reading

- tus', in J. Redmond (ed.) *Farce* (Cambridge/New York/New Rochelle/Melbourne/Sydney) (Themes in Drama 10): 261-71.
- (e) Terence**
- Forehand, W.E. (1985) *Terence* (Boston) (Twayne's World Authors Series 745, Latin Literature).
- Gilula, D. (1978) 'Where Did the Audience Go?', *SCI* 4: 45-9. [on the prologue to *Hecyra*]
- Gilula, D. (1981) 'Who's afraid of rope-walkers and gladiators? (Ter. Hec. 1-57)', *Athenaeum* 59: 29-37. [on the prologue to *Hecyra*]
- Goldberg, S.M. (1981) 'Scholarship on Terence and the fragments of Roman comedy (1959-1980)', *CW* 75: 77-115.
- Goldberg, S.M. (1986) *Understanding Terence* (Princeton [NJ]).
- Goldberg, S.M. (1993) 'Terence and the death of comedy', in C. Davidson, R. Johnson and J. H. Stroupe (eds) *Drama and the Classical Heritage. Comparative and Critical Essays* (New York) (AMS Ancient and Classical Studies 1): 52-64.
- Kruschwitz, P./Ehlers, W.-W./Felgentreu, F. (eds) (2007) *Terentius Poeta*. (Munich) (Zetemata 127). [collection of essays]
- Lentano, M. (1997) 'Quindici anni di studi terenziani. Parte prima: studi sulle commedie (1979-1993)', *BStudLat* 27: 497-564.
- Lentano, M. (1998) 'Quindici anni di studi terenziani. Parte seconda: tradizione manoscritta ed esegesi antica (1979-1993)', *BStudLat* 28: 78-104. [bibliography]
- (f) Seneca**
- Boyle, A.J. (ed.) (1983) *Seneca Tragicus. Ramus Essays on Senecan Drama* (Bendigo).
- Boyle, A.J. (1997) *Tragic Seneca. An Essay in the Theatrical Tradition* (London).
- Costa, C.D.N. (1974) 'The Tragedies', in C.D.N. Costa (ed.) *Seneca* (London/Boston) (Greek and Latin Studies, Classical Literature and its Influence): 96-115.
- Davis, P.J. (1993) *Shifting Song. The Chorus in Seneca's Tragedies* (Hildesheim/Zurich/New York) (Altertumswissenschaftliche Texte und Studien 26).
- Fitch, J.G. (ed.) (2008) *Oxford Readings in Classical Studies. Seneca* (Oxford). [collection of reprints of important articles]
- Griffin, M.T. (1976) *Seneca. A Philosopher in Politics* (Oxford). [biography of Seneca]
- Lefèvre, E. (ed.) (1972) *Senecas Tragödien* (Darmstadt) (WdF CCCX). [collection of essays on Seneca's tragedies]
- Littlewood, C.A.J. (2004) *Self-Representation and Illusion in Senecan*

## Bibliography and Further Reading

- Tragedy (Oxford) (Oxford Classical Monographs).
- Motto, A.L./Clark, R.J. (1989) *Seneca. A Critical Bibliography 1900-1980. Scholarship on his Life, Thought, Prose, and Influence* (Amsterdam). [bibliography on all works by Seneca; covering most of the twentieth century]
- Pratt, N.T. (1983) *Seneca's Drama* (Chapel Hill/London).
- Seidensticker, B./Armstrong, D. (1985) 'Seneca tragicus 1878-1978 (with Addenda 1979ff.)', *ANRW* II.32.2: 916-68. [bibliography on Seneca's tragic output]
- Tarrant, R.J. (1978) 'Senecan drama and its antecedents', *HSPh* 82: 213-63. [on the relationship of Seneca's tragedies to earlier Greek and Roman tragedies in terms of style and structure]
- Tarrant, R.J. (1995) 'Greek and Roman in Seneca's tragedies', *HSCP* 97: 215-30.
- Wilson, M. (ed.) (2003) *The Tragedy of Nero's Wife. Studies on the Octavia Praetexta, Prudentia* 35.1. [collection of essays on the pseudo-Senecan *Octavia*]

# ROMAN DRAMA

## *A Reader*

Gesine Manuwald

Editor's Note	ix
Introduction	xvii
1.1 From oral storytelling to the old Roman stage	1
1.2 Greek tragedy from the Homeric epics to Junius Brutus and Quintus Horatius	19
1.3 Theatrical genres	35
1.4 Roman comedy	41
1.5 Roman comedy in its methods	43
1.6 Poetry after 100 BC	47
1.7 Latin and Hellenistic plays in the age of Caesar and Augustus	49
1.8 Theatrical life in Roman drama	53
Appendix 1 Chronological table	55

Editor's Note

Table of Contents

2.1 On the introduction of tragedy to Rome	63
(Pla. 7.2; Vir. Max. 2.4.9)	63
2.2 On the introduction of Greek literature to Rome	66
(Hor. Apoll. 2.1.74f.67)	66
2.3 On the dates of the early dramatists	68
(Pla. Brut. 71–86; Gell. NA 17.21.42–59)	68
2.4 On the assessment of comic poets	70
(Plautus Secundus, fr. 1 FPL; ap. Gell. NA 15.24)	70
2.5 On the assessment of early Roman dramatists	72
(Hor. Apoll. 2.1.58–62)	72
2.6 On the assessment of the tragic poet	74
(Quint. Inst. 10.1.97–100; Hor. Apoll. 2.1.58–62)	74
2.7 On tragedy before 100 BC	77
(Cic. N.R. 9.6; denoted by the date of his birth)	77
Duckworth	79
2.8 On the development of the tragic poet	81
(Vid. Max. 2.4.1–3; Pla.)	81
2.9 On survival performances of 'old' plays	83
(Plaut. Cas. 3. 207)	83



First published in 2010 by  
Gerald Duckworth & Co. Ltd.

90-93 Cowcross Street

London EC1M 6BF

Tel: 020 7490 7300

Fax: 020 7490 0080

[info@duckworth-publishers.co.uk](mailto:info@duckworth-publishers.co.uk)

[www.ducknet.co.uk](http://www.ducknet.co.uk)

© 2010 by Gesine Manuwald

All rights reserved. No part of this publication  
may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or  
transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic,  
mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise,  
without the prior permission of the publisher.

A catalogue record for this book is available  
from the British Library

ISBN 978 0 7156 3869 9

Typeset by Ray Davies

Printed and bound in Great Britain by  
CPI Antony Rowe, Chippenham and Eastbourne